Studies in Synchronic and Diachronic Variation

Edited by

Elizabeth Hume
Robert Levine
Halyna Sydorenko
Information Concerning the OSUWPL

The Working Papers in Linguistics is an occasional publication of the Department of Linguistics of the Ohio State University and usually contains articles written by students and faculty of the department. There are generally two to three issues per year. Information about available issues appears below. Numbers 1, 5, 10 and 23 are out of print and no longer available. The table of contents can also be viewed on our WWW (World Wide Web) server:

http://ling.ohio-state.edu/Department/Osuwpl.html

There are two ways to subscribe to WPL. The first is on a regular basis: the subscriber is automatically sent and billed for each issue as it appears. The second is on an issue-by-issue basis: the subscriber is notified in advance of the contents of each issue, and returns an order blank if that particular issue is desired.

Volume


42 $15.00. 237 pp. (September 1993), edited by Andreas Kathol and Carl Pollard: *Papers in Syntax*. Papers by Christie Block, Mike Calcagno, Chan Chung, Qian Gao, Andreas Kathol, Ki-Suk Lee, Eun Jung Yoo, Jae-Hak Yoon, and a bibliography of published works in and on Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar.


The following issues are available through either: The National Technical Information Center, The U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA 22151 (PB), or ERIC document Reproduction Service (ED) Center for Applied Linguistics, 161 N. Kent St., Arlington, VA 22209.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>PB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11 August 1971</td>
<td>August 1971, 167 pp. ED 062 850.</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>ED 062 850</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 December 1972</td>
<td>December 1972, 255 pp. ED 077 268.</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>ED 077 268</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 April 1973</td>
<td>April 1973, 126 pp. ED (parts only)</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>ED (parts only)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 April 1973</td>
<td>April 1973, 221 pp. ED 082 566.</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>ED 082 566</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 December 1973</td>
<td>December 1973, 119 pp. ED (parts only)</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>ED (parts only)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Information Concerning OSDL
(Ohio State Dissertations in Linguistics)

Ohio State Linguistics Students are now making available dissertations written since 1992 by students in the linguistics department. For more information regarding available titles and abstracts as of January 1995, please visit our WWW (World Wide Web) Server at

http://ling.ohio-state.edu/Department/Dissertations.html

For more information and ordering procedures, please contact

osdl@ling.ohio-state.edu

or

OSDL (Ohio State Dissertations in Linguistics)
Department of Linguistics
Ohio State University
222 Oxley Hall
1712 Neil Avenue
Columbus, OH 43210-1289
USA

Currently available titles (February 1995):


Announcement

Some Software that has been developed in the Linguistics Laboratory at OSU is now publically available over the internet. The programs include utility programs that implement various data reduction techniques for the analysis of Electro-palatographic data (Hardcastle, Gibbon & Nicolaidis, 1991), an implementation of Robust Linear Predictive Coding (Lee, 1988), a version of the Klatt formant synthesizer (Klatt & Klatt, 1990) that produces Windows TIFF format (.WAV) files, and an experiment-running program for method of adjustment vowel perception experiments (Johnson, Flemming & Wright, 1993).

To access this software, use FTP to connect to ling ohio-state edu. Log in with the username anonymous and enter your email address as the password. The files are located in sub-directories in the phonetics directory. See the readme file in the phonetics directory and the readme files in the various sub-directories for more information.


Keith Johnson
Ohio State University Working Papers in Linguistics No. 46
Studies in Synchronic and Diachronic Variation

Table of Contents

Information concerning OSUWPL .......................................................... iii-vi
Information concerning OSDL .............................................................. vii
Announcement .................................................................................. viii

Mary Bradshaw  The Independent Development of Mid Tone in Suma ........................................ 1

Brian Joseph  Diachronic Morphology: an Overview ........................................... 16

Hyeree Kim  Divergence of Syntactic Frames and Diachronic Change................................. 38

Bettina Migge  The Emergence of Creole Copulas: Evidence from Belize Creole .................. 63

Halyna Sydorenko  The Diachronic Fragmentation of Modal by in Ukrainian ...................... 86