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Unsolicited submissions, in the form of presentations of quantitative or qualitative data pertinent to any of the sections of the Academy listed inside the front cover, will be considered for peer review. Brief Notes are manuscripts which will be published on less than two printed pages (i.e., less than six pages of typewritten) and will contain no more than one piece of illustrative material (i.e., table, figure, or other illustrations). The editor will identify papers which meet these criteria as Brief Notes if not so categorized by authors. Research Reports are papers which will extend beyond two printed pages and which will contain two or more pieces of illustrative material. Regardless of the length of manuscript, unsolicited submissions should be organized according to the following format:

Page 1 - Title, Author(s), Affiliation(s), Abstract

Page 2 and the remainder - Body of the paper in the order; Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, Literature Cited, Tables, Figure Legends, Figures.

STYLE. The general style of papers previously published by THE JOURNAL should be employed, and can be determined by reading recent issues of THE JOURNAL. Manuscripts should be typewritten with wide margins on 21.5 x 27.9 cm (8 ½ x 11 in) paper, and be double-spaced throughout including the title and abstract. The only words to be underlined are scientific names. Spell out numbers one through nine and use Arabic numerals above nine. Extensive quotations in the text should be typed slightly indented from the other text. Acceptable symbols and abbreviations for units of measurement should be used as given in the CBE Style Manual, 5th ed. (Council of Biology Editors, 817 10th St, NW, Suite 614, Washington, DC 20001). This volume should be consulted for editorial decisions with regard to style. Primary text references should use the International System of Units in all cases, with parenthetical reference to English units at the discretion of the author.

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TITLE, AUTHOR(S), AFFILIATION(S). The first page of the manuscript should contain the title, author(s) name(s), the affiliation of the author(s) at the time the research was carried out, a shortened title (running head), and the abstract. The abstract should be written in upper and lowercase letters with a unique modification of the standard procedure should be explained. Any statistical methods used in the analysis of data should be described and documented.

RESULTS. The text of the results should be a descriptive narrative of the main findings, both positive and negative if the latter occurred, of the reported study. This section should not be simply a listing of the tabulated data in tabular form or reduction to tables and figures included in this section should be made parenthetically in the text.

DISCUSSION. This section should consist of the comparing and contrasting of data collected in the presented study with that previously reported in

the literature. A goal is to incorporate at least one literature citation and one reference to illustrative material from the Results section into each paragraph of discussion. Unless there are specific reasons to combine the two, as explained by the author in the letter of transmittal, Results and Discussion should be separate sections.

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FIGURE LEGENDS. Each figure must have a complete legend even though the material described in the text. The legends should not be placed on the figure, but should be typed in order, double-spaced, on a separate sheet which precedes the figures in the manuscript. Figures should be referred to parenthetically in the text, for example (Fig. 1).

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